

## **SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE**

#### What does Smart Infrastructure mean in the context of African cities?

**2 December** 2020

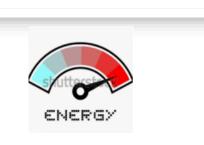


#### What does Smart Infrastructure mean in the context of African cities?

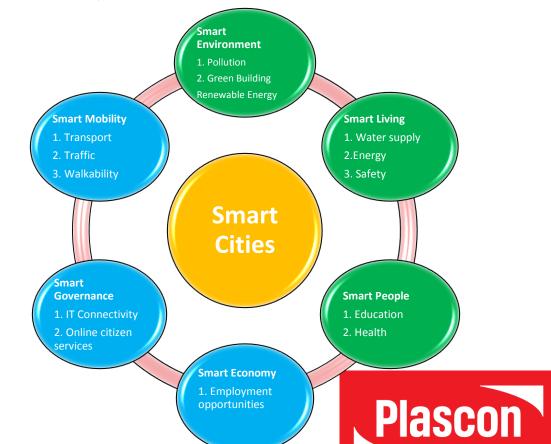
- It is the deployment of ICT platforms to improve operational efficiencies, share information and improve the quality of government services and residents' welfare
  - figure 1: Africa's urban population growth 2016-2050 42% 48% 53% 58% 40% 2020 2030 2050 2016 2035 2040 Half of Africa's population is expected to be urban
- Why smart infrastructure for African cities?

Source: United Nations World Urbanization Prospects, IFs version 7.22.





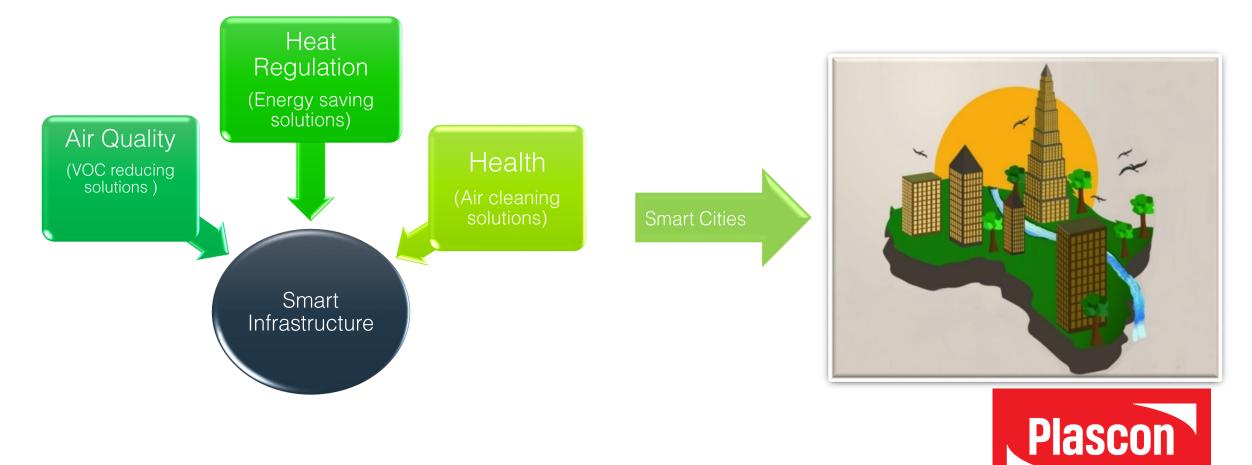
EALTH



What components will contribute to smart cities?

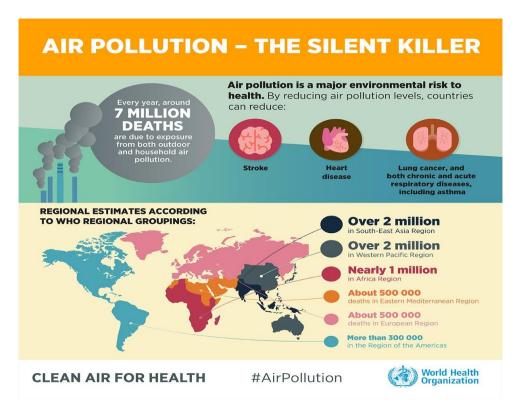
#### What does Smart Infrastructure mean in the context of African cities? (cont.)

- Coatings Industry Initiatives
  - Sustainable coatings (Green & Functional)



#### Air Quality (Indoor) / Health

• Air pollution



#### Air cleaning technology (formaldehyde abatement)

- Air cleaning technology that scavenges formaldehyde from the environment
- Sources formaldehyde
  - Household furniture and carpets
  - Building materials
- Effect of formaldehyde
  - Skin, eye and respiratory irritation
  - Cancer
- Solution (Coatings view)
  - A coating that reacts with formaldehyde and break it into harmless components





### Air Quality / Health (VOCs)

- Volatile organic compounds found in coatings
- Source of VOCs in paint?
  - Additives, resins, solvents, binders etc
- Why are VOCs bad?
  - Nausea
  - Dizziness
  - Headache
  - Asthma and allergic air way diseases
  - Cancer
  - Ozone layer depletion
- Solution
  - Low VOC technologies
  - VOC free
  - Solvent based to water based technologies



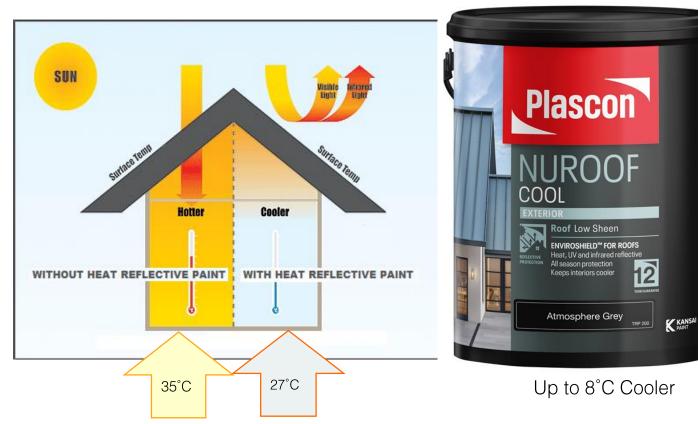
GBCSA Guidelines on TVOC in Coatings

Product Type/ Sub Category	Max. TVOC Content
Walls & Ceilings - Interior semi-gloss	16
Walls & Ceilings - Interior low sheen	16
Walls & Ceilings - Interior flat-washable	16
Ceilings - Interior flat	14
Trim – gloss, semi-gloss, satin, varnishes & wood stains	75
Timber & building primers	30
Latex primer for galvanized iron and zincalume	60
Interior latex undercoat	65
Interior sealer	65
One & Two pack performance coatings for floors	140
Any solvent based coatings whose purpose is not covered in table	200



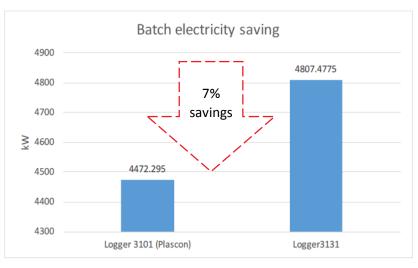
#### **Temperature Regulation**

- Heat reflective coatings
  - Reduce surface temperature
  - Improves insulation of buildings
  - Longer lasting coating (roofs)
  - Energy savings



 Plascon application project at Chubby Chicks new Machavie farm (2018)

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#### Figure 38: Electricity savings January to February 2018





# Thank You

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